

# What you need to know about coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)

## What is coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)?

Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) is a respiratory illness that can spread from person to person. The virus that causes COVID-19 was first identified in Wuhan, China.

#### Can people in the U.S. get COVID-19?

Yes. COVID-19 is spreading from person to person in parts of the United States.

#### How does COVID-19 spread?

The virus is thought to spread mainly between people who are in close contact with one another (within about 6 feet). It also may be possible that a person can get COVID-19 by touching a surface or object that has the virus on it and then touching their own mouth, nose, or eyes -- but this is not thought to be the main way the virus spreads.

#### What are the symptoms of COVID-19?

Patients with COVID-19 have had mild to severe respiratory illness with symptoms of

- fever
- cough
- shortness of breath

### What are severe complications from this virus?

Some patients develop pneumonia, multi-organ failure, and in some cases death.

#### How can I help protect myself?

People can help protect themselves from respiratory illness with everyday preventive actions:

- Avoid close contact with people who are sick.
- Avoid touching your eyes, nose, and mouth with unwashed hands.
- Wash your hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds.

If you are sick, you should:

- Stay in your room, avoid public places.
- Cover your cough or sneeze with a tissue, then throw the tissue in the trash.
- Wash hands frequently.

#### Is there a treatment?

There is no specific treatment for COVID-19, but treatment can be given to relieve symptoms.